

**LIFE ORIENTATION: GRADE 11**  
**JUNE EXAMINATION-2018**



**NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_

**LO TEACHER:** \_\_\_\_\_

**EXAMINER:** Mrs K Dawson

**MODERATOR:** Mrs Wild

**80 Marks**

**TIME:** 1 ½ hours

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Read through all the questions carefully and then answer each question to the best of your ability.
- This exam has three sections: A, B and C.
- Answer Sections A and B on the question paper. **Section C must be answered on the ruled paper provided.**
- Write only in black or blue pen. Rule a margin on the right hand side of your page for Section C.
- Remember to write your name and your LO teacher's name in the space above.

***DO NOT WRITE IN THE TABLE BELOW – FOR TEACHER'S USE ONLY***

Qu. No	1 (10)	2 (5)	3 (5)	4 (15)	5 (15)	6 (15)	7 (15)	8 (15)	Raw score 80	% (100)
Learner Mark										
Mod Mark										

**SECTION A – Short Questions**

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN SECTION A

**Question 1**

1. Choose the correct answer from the given options. Fill in your answers in the table provided.
  - 1.1 A goal that you want to achieve over next five to ten years is known as a
    - A. medium-term goal
    - B. long-term goal
    - C. short-term goal
    - D. goal setting
  - 1.2 To avoid injury during physical fitness activities, one of the first things a person needs to do is
    - A. warm up the body through stretching
    - B. run for 5 minutes
    - C. sit ups and push ups
    - D. attempt a hand stand
  - 1.3 Moving to another area, getting older and new opportunities, are examples of
    - A. unexpected events that change relationships
    - B. natural developments that change relationships
    - C. events that ensure good relationships
    - D. events that ensure harmful relationships
  - 1.4 Job loss, separation/divorce and war, are examples of
    - A. unexpected events that change relationships
    - B. natural developments that change relationships
    - C. events that ensure good relationships
    - D. events that ensure confidence
  - 1.5 LOLT at an institution refers to the
    - A. level of learning by teachers
    - B. language of learning and teaching
    - C. level of learning and teaching
    - D. language level of learning
  - 1.6 A society where people have a say in how they are ruled and who rules them is known as
    - A. Representation
    - B. Democracy
    - C. The rule of law
    - D. Impartial

- 1.7 One way of learning is to memorise information. This is known as  
 A. short-term learning  
 B. taking notes  
 C. rote learning  
 D. procrastinating learning
- 1.8 Inhumane farming methods  
 A. damage an animal's body badly  
 B. cause suffering to the animals, and there is no care for them  
 C. make animals human  
 D. treat animals with respect
- 1.9 Pollution is  
 A. when we eat, breathe, drink, hear, see, touch, sleep and wake  
 B. a decision-making strategy  
 C. dumping of harmful substances or disturbances into the environment.  
 D. radiation
- 1.10 What we can do to reduce the production of greenhouse gases is known as  
 A. adaptation  
 B. climate change  
 C. global warming  
 D. mitigation

1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.10

(10)

**Question 2**

State whether the following statements are **TRUE** or **FALSE**. If your answer is **FALSE**, provide a valid explanation. Write your answer in the space provided.

2.1 Human Activities are not the main cause of global warming. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2.2 Kinaesthetic learners learn by seeing things in pictures or diagrams. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2.3 National government consists of three branches of government. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2.4 NSFAS (National Student Financial Aid Scheme) provides financial aid to tertiary underprivileged students that excel academically. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2.5 In a relationship, you do not have the right to be told the truth. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

(5)

### Question 3

Match the term in column A with the description in column B. Only write down the letter of your answer in the space provided below.

Column A	Column B
3.1 Bursary	A) Millennium Development Goals
3.2 Non-Governmental Organisation	B) Investigates complaints against government officials
3.3 MDG	C) A means-tested award made to students on the basis of satisfactory academic performance and financial circumstances of parents/guardians.
3.4 Public Protector	D) Ensures that radio and TV broadcasts are fair and unbiased.
3.5 Independent Broadcasting Authority	E) An organisation that is not part of government
	F) Millennium Disaster Games
	G) A situation that is likely to cause disagreement
	H) To face challenges and keep yourself motivated to keep on trying

3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5

(5)

Total Marks Section A – 20

**Section B – Case studies**

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

**Question 4**

Read the article below from Quartz Africa and answer the questions that follow.

The National Institute of Communicable Diseases finally traced the source (of listeriosis) after children at a Soweto crèche were admitted to hospital with symptoms of food poisoning after eating at the crèche.

A foodborne disease found in animals, the bacterium is often found in unpasteurized milk, vegetables grown in contaminated soil, and prepared meat products. Unlike other foodborne pathogens, listeria multiplies even when refrigerated, according to the WHO.

Contaminated food is itself a hazardous waste, and people are being urged not to discard food products, but rather to return them to stores. Enterprise and Rainbow Chicken products have been recalled, and Tiger Brands stock price plummeted before making a recovery. Namibia, Mozambique and Zimbabwe have suspended imports of the affected products, and Botswana and Zambia have pulled the products from grocery stores.

South Africans have largely responded with humour—with the exception of the controversial lobby group Black First Land First, which wants to bring murder charges against the food brands. Polony and processed sausages known here as viennas and russians are the key ingredient in the unofficial sandwich of the Gauteng's townships, the kota, and the Cape Flats' iconic sandwich, the gatsby.

*(Extract from South Africa's listeria outbreak is forcing the country to rethink its iconic national foods;*

*<https://qz.com/1222366/listeria-outbreak-2018-south-africas-iconic-processed-meats-are-the-source-of-the-deadly-disease/>)*

4.1 List, using full sentences, three reasons why is it useful to know about social and environmental responsibility.

(3)

- 4.1.1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4.1.2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4.1.3 \_\_\_\_\_

4.2. There are five stages of production before food reaches the public for purchase.

4.2.1 Discuss two ways in which the food could have become contaminated during the primary production stage. (2x2=4)

4.2.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4.2.2 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4.3 Name two healthy substances that are added to foods. (2)

4.3.1 \_\_\_\_\_

4.3.2 \_\_\_\_\_

4.4 Name two harmful substances that are added to foods. (2)

4.4.1 \_\_\_\_\_

4.4.2 \_\_\_\_\_

4.5 Discuss how harmful substances can get into food during the selling stage of production. (2)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

4.6 Name and explain a human right that is being violated in the above extract. (2)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(15)

**Question 5**

Read and extract from Sport24 and answer the questions that follow.

**Khoza blames inadequate security for Moses Mabhida violence**

2018-04-23 13:48

Cape Town - The Premier Soccer League (PSL) chairperson Irvin Khoza addressed the media on Monday following the fan violence that occurred at the Moses Mabhida Stadium on Saturday.

**As it happened: PSL press conference on fan violence**

Kaizer Chiefs suffered a shock **2-0 defeat against Free State Stars** in their Nedbank Cup semi-final, following which hundreds of supporters stormed the field of play as the final whistle was blown.

Stadium property and broadcasting equipment was damaged and **several security guards were hospitalised**.

Under-fire Amakhosi coach Steve Komphela tendered his resignation following the match.

**Videos and pictures went viral** as social media reported that one security guard - who was particularly brutally attacked - had in fact died.

However, Khoza revealed that the guard, who was initially reported to be female, was in fact a male - and was discharged from hospital on Monday morning.

"Regarding the security member that was kicked... the person that was kicked was a male, and he was treated and later released from hospital," said Khoza at the press conference held in Johannesburg.

This was not the first such incident in little over a year after Orlando Pirates supporters took to the field of play during their 6-0 defeat against Mamelodi Sundowns in February 2017.

And nine months ago, two soccer supporters were killed in a stampede at FNB Stadium during the Soweto derby clash between Chiefs and Pirates.

"The league is extremely shocked at the violence that took place at the Moses Mabhida Stadium on Saturday night. I want to make it clear that there is no place for violence in our stadiums and society," Khoza said.

"We apologise to all the stakeholders and broadcasters for the damage caused to their property. The pictures of the pitch invasion in the media are not good for the image of our local football.

*(Extracted from Khoza blames inadequate security for Moses Mabhida violence; 2018-04-23; 13:48;  
<https://www.sport24.co.za/Soccer/PSL/khoza-blames-inadequate-security-for-moses-mabhida-violence-20180423/>)*

5.1 Discuss two ways in which sport can play an important role in nation building. (2x2=4)

5.1.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5.1.2 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5.2 Spectator behaviour at sporting events has recently dominated news headlines. Identify three factors that can influence aggression displayed by the spectators at the soccer match at the Durban Moses Mabhida Stadium. (3)

5.2.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
5.2.2 \_\_\_\_\_  
5.2.3 \_\_\_\_\_

5.3 Imagine that the Minister of Sport and Recreation is appealing to the public to write in to him, and suggest ways to avoid this tragedy from happening again. Provide two new rules, and how they will be implemented, to the Minister of Sport and Recreation. (2x2=4)

5.3.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5.3.2 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5.4 In your opinion, how can the sports team players positively influence spectator behaviour? (2)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5.5 Provide one suggestion of how partaking in sport and extra-curricular activities, at school, can benefit learners in becoming responsible citizens of their country. (2)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(15)

**Total Marks for Section B – 30 Marks**

**Section C – Essays****Question 6 Is COMPULSORY**

You have a choice between Question 7 and 8 – of which you need to answer any **TWO** of the three questions.

- **ANSWER YOUR 2 ESSAYS ON THE RULED PAPER PROVIDED. DO NOT DETACH THE RULED PAPER.**
- **NUMBER YOUR ESSAYS CORRECTLY**
- **EACH ESSAY SHOULD BE APPROXIMATELY 1 PAGE IN LENGTH.**
- **In each essay, 1 MARK WILL BE ALLOCATED FOR FORMAT**

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**Question 6 – COMPULSORY QUESTION****Study Skills**

Studying is an essential component of understanding and remembering the work we are taught. Write an essay exploring how learning takes place, and include the following in your discussion:

- Explain the difference between formal learning and informal learning. (2x2=4)
  - The different roles between the two types of memory, study methods, and the interrelationship between all three during the learning process. (4)
  - Describe one learning style and provide an example of it. (2x2=4)
  - Explain your understanding of 'life-long learning'. (2)
  - Format (1)
- [15]**

**CHOICE ESSAY QUESTIONS****Question 7****Democracy and Human Rights**

2018 marks the 24<sup>th</sup> year of South Africa being a democratic country.

Write an essay about democracy in South Africa, including the following aspects in your essay:

- Provide a definition of democracy. (2)
  - In your opinion, explain why accountability, representation and transparency are considered to be essential, fundamental parts of a democratic government. Give two well-explained reasons. (2x3=6)
  - Discuss two ways in which ordinary citizens can get involved in public participation in a democratic government. (2x2=4)
  - Explore the role of NGOs (non-governmental organisations) in a democratic society. (2)
  - Format (1)
- [15]**

OR

**Question 8****Development of the self in society**

Write an essay which explores how different relationships influence your well-being. In your essay discuss and include the following:

- How our relationships influence our health and well-being. (2)
  - Name two qualities which contribute to good relationships and explain how each of these qualities contribute to good relationships. (2x2=4)
  - Discuss two **relationship** rights, and the responsibilities that apply to those rights. (2x2=4)
  - Explain one positive and one negative impact the media has on relationships. (2x2=4)
  - Format (1)
- [15]**

**Total Marks for Section C – 30 Marks**

**TOTAL MARKS 80**