

**LIFE ORIENTATION: GRADE 8**

**JUNE 2019 EXAMINATION**



**EXAMINER:** MR FARQUHAR

**MODERATOR:** MRS NAIDOO

**MARK ALLOCATION:** 70 Marks

**TIME:** 1 hour

**NAME:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Class:** \_\_\_\_\_

**LO TEACHER:** \_\_\_\_\_

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Read through all the questions carefully and then answer each question to the best of your ability.
- This exam has THREE sections, A and B (all questions are **compulsory**) and C (choose 2 out of the 3 essays)
- The paper consists of 9 questions, answer all the questions on this question paper.
- Remember to write **your name** and **your LO teacher's name** in the space above.

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**THIS TABLE TO BE FILLED IN BY THE TEACHERS ONLY**

Q1(6)	Q2(6)	Q3(9)	Q4(4)	Q5(10)	Q6(4)	Q7(6)
Q8(5)	Q9.1(10)	Q9.2(10)	Q9.3(10)	70	%	

**SECTION A**

**QUESTION 1**

Give the definition for each of the following words, using full sentences:

a) Authentic: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

b) Polygamy: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

c) Contraception: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

d) Empathy: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

e) Sustain: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

f) Synthetic: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

(6 Marks)

## **QUESTION 2**

Fill in the missing words by choosing the correct word from the word box.

<b>six</b>	<b>Conventional</b>	<b>seven</b>	<b>Engineers</b>	<b>Estate agents</b>	<b>Abilities</b>	<b>Age</b>
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Dramatic arts</b>	<b>jobs</b>	<b>vocations</b>	<b>Realistic</b>	<b>five</b>	<b>Physical science</b>

Career categories are groups of \_\_\_\_\_. Careers can be grouped in a number of ways according to what they have in common. There are \_\_\_\_\_ career categories. Three jobs that can be grouped within the investigative careers category include doctors, architects and \_\_\_\_\_. A person who wants to do a job that falls into the \_\_\_\_\_ career category should have interests in practical and physical work, they should also have an interest in working with machines, plants or animals. A subject that should be taken if a person is planning on going into an investigative category of work is \_\_\_\_\_. When deciding on a career, not only should a person's interests be considered but also their \_\_\_\_\_.

(6 Marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

Multiple Choice: Choose the correct answer from the options below. Only write the answer letter in the table below:

3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	

3.1 An example of positive self-talk would be:

- A) I must do better than this.
- B) I am proud of my Math marks.
- C) I am a bad friend.
- D) I like going to the mall with my friends.

- 3.2 Joe broke up with Mary in the following inappropriate way:
- A) He decided to spend less and less time with her and hoped that she would get the message that he wanted to end the relationship.
  - B) He was honest with her about how he felt and said that he thinks its best that they don't date anymore.
  - C) He told her that she was a good friend and that he enjoyed spending time with her but that he wanted to end the relationship.
  - D) He called her a side and had a chat with her about how he really likes her as a person and a friend but not as a girlfriend.
- 3.3 A percentage of money that is paid to the government whenever someone buys goods or services.
- A) Income Tax
  - B) Revenue tax
  - C) State Tax
  - D) Value-added Tax
- 3.4 Self-motivation is also called
- A) Inside motivation
  - B) Internal motivation
  - C) Power motivation
  - D) Own-motivation
- 3.5 A style of learning where a person should use their hands and the rest of their body to explain concepts to themselves:
- A) Kinaesthetic Style
  - B) Aural Style
  - C) Visual Style
  - D) Logical Style
- 3.6 The following is not normal in a good relationship:
- A) To share your feelings with each other.
  - B) To have arguments every now and then.
  - C) To make your friends feel special
  - D) To allow your friend to have their way at all times, even if they wrong.

3.7 Compromising means:

- A) Everyone is unhappy and angry.
- B) Everyone ignores each other.
- C) Everyone agrees to take less than they really wanted.
- D) Everyone is perfectly satisfied.

3.8) South Africa's biggest health issue is, by number of deaths:

- A) Ebola
- B) HIV/AIDS
- C) Cancer
- D) Influenza

3.9) External motivation means:

- A) Working hard because you will get in trouble if you don't.
- B) Working hard so that you can achieve goals you set for yourself.
- C) Working hard because you enjoy what you doing.
- D) Working hard without anybody telling you to do so.

(9 Marks)

**QUESTION 4:** Match Column A to Column B. Only write the answer letter in the table below.

1)	2)	3)	4)
<b><u>COLUMN A</u></b>		<b><u>COLUMN B</u></b>	
1) Occasional user		A) This person will create opportunities to use the drug.	
2) Experimentation		B) This person will take the drug when the opportunity arises.	
3) Dependency		C) The person begins just trying the drug to see how it is.	
4) Regular user		D) This person cannot function without the drug and will do almost anything to get it.	

(4 Marks)

**TOTAL SECTION A: 25 marks**

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION 5**

Sexuality and relationships

Read this letter from Tanya in which she asks for advice and answer the questions that follow.

Dear Noelene

I want to ask your advice about something that has happened in our family. My oldest brother, Timothy, just returned from a two-year trip to the Far East. Although we all missed him very much, we are not quite sure how to handle things right now. Timothy has come back with a guy named Teddy and he says that he and Teddy are married! To make matters worse, Timothy says they are going to adopt a baby. My father says he never wants to see Tim again. He even said that he does not consider Tim his son anymore. Everyone is very angry and I don't know what to do. Is it really wrong for two guys to love each other, and why can't they adopt a baby? I know Timothy will make a really great dad. I just want to see my brother, but now I don't know. What if Tim goes away again and never comes back? Why are they all behaving like this? Please help me. I don't know what to do.

Tanya.

5.1 What is the difference between heterosexuality and homosexuality?

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(2)

5.2 Explain how family, community norms and the media can influence a person's sexuality.

Family:

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(2)

Community norms:

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(2)

Media:

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(2)

5.3 Provide some useful advice to Tanya on how her father and Tim could disagree but in a constructive way.

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(2)

(10 Marks)

**QUESTION 6**

Learning styles

Read the following extract and answer the questions that follow:

Although Hannah and her sister don't mind sharing a bedroom, they find it very difficult to study in the same room. Hannah likes to study in complete silence; her sister likes to walk up and down while studying, this really distracts Hannah.

6.1 Define the term 'learning styles'.

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(2)

6.2 What are Hannah and her sister's primary learning styles?

Hannah:

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Sister:

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(2)

(4 Marks)

## QUESTION 7

### World of work

Read the following case study and answer the questions that follow:

Amanda's mother is a teacher and her father is a policeman. They have secure jobs and sufficient income to provide for enough food and clothing for the family as well as to pay school fees and go on the occasional outing. The parents have bought a small, comfortable home in a secure middle class suburb. They can afford to pay for Amanda's extra Maths lessons and dancing classes. They can also pay for health care.

Amanda will benefit as she will get a good education and be able to find a better job, earn more money and be able to give her family a good life.

The parents pay tax on the salaries that they earn and this tax enables the government to provide better services to its people such as water, electricity, clinics, roads, sewerage removal, schools, hospitals etc.

However, if there is no income, children may receive a poorer education, fewer opportunities to reach their potential, less security and possibly a less hopeful future. Less money will go to the government so that it is not in a position to provide services needed by all of its people.

7.1 In which career categories would Amanda's mother and father be?

Mother: \_\_\_\_\_

Father: \_\_\_\_\_ (2)

7.2 There are three main types of taxes, what do we call the tax that Amanda's parents are paying on their salaries?

\_\_\_\_\_ (1)

7.3 List 3 ways people contribute positively to the economy when they are employed.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_ (3)

(6 Marks)

**QUESTION 8**

Substance abuse



8.1 Explain why you are more likely to become a victim of crime if you drink or take drugs.

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(2)

8.2 Describe a negative influences on a teenager's life and how it could lead to substance abuse.

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(2)

8.3 If pregnant mothers drink too much, babies can be born with a condition. What is this condition called?

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(1)

(5 Marks)

**TOTAL SECTION B: 25 marks**









