



Hillcrest High School

Grade 10

LIFE ORIENTATION

JUNE 2024

MARKS: 100

EXAMINER: Mrs Kowlesur

TIME: 2 Hours

MODERATOR: Mr White

NAME: _____

LO TEACHER: _____

THIS TABLE TO BE FILLED IN BY THE TEACHERS ONLY:

Q1 (10)	Q2 (10)	Q3 (5)	Q4 (5)	Q5 (20)	Q6 (20)
ESSAY 1 (15)	ESSAY 2 (15)				<u>100</u>

Instructions

- Read through all the questions and mark allocations carefully and then answer each question in **full sentences**.
 - This exam has three sections, A, B and C. Answer all questions on the exam paper.
 - Write only in **black or blue pen**. Work in pencil or any other colour will not be marked.
 - Remember to write your name and your LO teacher's name on the cover page.
 - Write neatly and legibly!
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SECTION A (Compulsory) 25 Marks

Answer all the questions in this section.

QUESTION 1 (10 Marks)

Various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the most correct answer and **circle** the correct letter.

1.1 Diversity includes:

- a) Acceptance and respect.
- b) Understanding that individuals are unique.
- c) Recognising individual differences.
- d) All the above.

1.2 Which of the following best describes a human rights violation?

- a) Driving in an unsafe and illegal way on purpose.
- b) Calling people derogatory names based on their gender.
- c) Driving over the speed limit in a dangerous area.
- d) Stealing money from their workplace.

1.3 A logical thinker:

- a) Calmly analyses the problem until they understand it.
- b) Thinks carefully to come to a false conclusion.
- c) Is argumentative and critical of others.
- d) Rushes through decisions without considering alternatives.

1.4 The Treatment Action Campaign primarily does work in the field of:

- a) HIV/AIDS.
- b) Gender based Violence.
- c) Animal Welfare.
- d) All of the above.

1.5 The right to freedom of expression includes:

- a) People expressing themselves freely.
- b) People inciting violence and using hate speech.
- c) People not conducting academic and scientific research.
- d) People encouraging war.

1.6 Social thinking skills:

- a) Enables you to avoid seeing a need or problem.
- b) Helps you to dismiss the point of view of others.
- c) Makes you want to do something about the issue.
- d) All of the above.

1.7 The enterprising personality type:

- a) Likes routine and rules.
- b) Prefers to be a follower rather than a leader.
- c) Likes to start new and adventurous things.
- d) Does not like to take risks.

1.8 The "S" in the SQ3RW technique for reading stands for:

- a) Survey
- b) Scan
- c) Skim
- d) Summarize

1.9 Human Rights include the right to:

- a) Privacy
- b) Healthcare
- c) Dignity
- d) All the above

1.10 When you make an informed decision you:

- a) Find out as much information as possible about your choices.
- b) Only listen to one side of the argument.
- c) Take the side of the loudest person.
- d) Only consider your own point of view.

QUESTION 2 (10 Marks)

Provide definitions of the following:

2.1 Volunteerism:

2.2 Food security:

2.3 Skimming:

2.4 Scanning:

2.5 Discrimination:

QUESTION 3 (5 Marks)

Give one word/term for each of the following descriptions.

3.1 Refers to the sharing of power between people in a relationship.

3.2 . Personality type that prefers work requiring technical, mechanical, physical, or athletic skill.

3.3 This domain has 3 aspects: physical, psychological, and spiritual.

3.4 NSC pass that is accepted by most FET, vocational and private colleges.

3.5 The fear or hatred of foreigners.

QUESTION 4 (5 Marks)

Match the columns. Write your answers in the table below.

1. Assessments	A. Not for marks that are recorded.
2. Internal assessments	B. Takes the form of examinations set by the District Office or Provincial Education Department.
3. External assessments	C. A process of gathering evidence of performance.
4. Informal assessments	D. A record of these marks is kept for promotion purposes.
5. Formal assessments	E. Can be formal or informal. Teachers set tasks and evaluate your progress.

1	2	3	4	5

SECTION B- CASE STUDIES (Compulsory) 40 Marks

Read the case studies and answer the questions that follow in full sentences.

QUESTION 5 (20 Marks)

Teenagers face many big decisions during high school. Choosing the right career field and study options from thousands of institutions and career options can be the most challenging part for many high school learners. It is important that they have a good knowledge of themselves, their interests and abilities, to help them make the right choice.

When the options are limitless many teenagers don't even have any idea where to start. Choosing a career from the millions of choices causes stress and anxiety resulting in many wanting to give up. High school learners may also have other factors that they need to consider such as their socioeconomic circumstances.

Once they have discovered the career field that aligns with their strengths and interests, they will have to rely on good organisational strategies to develop their own study plan in order to reach their academic goals. This will help set them up for success as they study towards their future career field.

*[Adapted from <https://magazine.lifology.com> Accessed: 20 April 2023
Teenactiv 2023. Accessed on 12/03/2024*

5.1 Explain the term "career field" and provide 1 example of a career field. (2+1)

5.2 Suggest 3 sources whereby high school learners can get career guidance. (3X1)

5.3 Discuss how community needs can affect career choices. (2)

5.4 Explain how economic factors could influence study and career choices. (2)

5.5 Differentiate between the following funding options for tertiary education. (2X2)

a) Bursary:

b) Scholarship:

5.6 Explain 3 practical ways in which schools can assist learners with their career decisions. (3X2)

a)

b) _____

c) _____

QUESTION 6 (20 Marks)

South Africa: eThekweni Mayor Warns Strikers to Return to Work or Face Dismissal

The municipality has obtained an urgent interdict against violence and intimidation attempts by strikers.

- The unprotected strike by eThekweni municipal workers continued on Monday morning.
- The striking workers are affiliated to the South African Municipal Workers Union (SAMWU).
- They have been on strike since 27 February, causing disruptions to water and waste management in communities across the metro.
- Mayor Mxolisi Kaunda has warned that strikers should return to work or face dismissal.

The strike by protesting eThekweni municipal workers, affiliated to the South African Municipal Workers Union (SAMWU), continued on Monday morning.

Large piles of uncollected rubbish could be seen strewn in the streets of several suburbs on Sunday afternoon. The strike has disrupted essential services such as electricity and refuse collection.

The ongoing strike over wage increases started on 27 February and had left many households struggling to access water, resolve sewage leaks and electricity issues. Refuse collection has also stagnated and services in municipal-run health clinics were also impacted.

Majola,N.(11/03/2024) South Africa: Ethekewini Mayor Warns Strikers to Return to Work or Face Dismissal. <https://allafrica.com/stories/202403110204.html> Accessed on 11/03/2024.

6.1 Provide definitions of the following:

(2X2)

a) Intimidation:

b) Essential services:

6.2 List 4 services that have been affected by the strike.

(4)

- a) _____
- b) _____
- c) _____
- d) _____

6.3 "Services in municipal-run health clinics" have been affected. List 5 services that are available at primary health clinics that could be affected.

(5)

- a) _____
- b) _____
- c) _____
- d) _____
- e) _____

6.4 Identify the union that the striking workers are affiliated to.

(1)

6.5 What 2 options were the striking workers given by Mayor Mxolisi Kuanda?

(2)

6.6 Discuss 2 adverse (harmful) health outcomes that people have experienced during the strike. (2X2)

a) _____

b) _____

SECTION C- (ESSAYS) 30 Marks

- Question 7 is compulsory.
- For your second essay- Choose EITHER Question 8 or Question 9.
- Consider mark allocations when you answer.

QUESTION 7- (COMPULSORY) (15 Marks)



<https://www.hkmu.edu.hk/sol/2023/03/08/study-skills-for-academic-success-webinar/> Accessed 13/03/2024

Write paragraphs on the following:

- The importance of good time management when you study. (3)
- Four benefits of reading (4)
- An explanation of two methods that you could use to improve your memory (4)
- Four ways how you would convey to your teacher that you are actively listening. (4)

