

# Life Orientation: GRADE 10 Examination

June 2013



**EXAMINERS:** van Eck/ Kowlesur

**MODERATOR:**

**MARK ALLOCATION:** 150 marks

**TIME:** 2 hours

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Write your LO teacher's name on your answer sheet, along with your name.
- Read through all the questions carefully and then answer each question to the best of your ability.
- Use the mark allocation as a guide to how much you need to write in your answers. This exam is designed to assess your opinions and ideas so make sure you explain your answers well.
- This exam has three sections, A, B and C.
- Write only in black or blue pen. Rule a margin on the right hand side of your page
- Label your answers clearly as they are labelled on the question paper. Write neatly!
- Leave a line between each question.
- GOOD LUCK-give it your best!

**SECTION A:**

**QUESTION 1:**

Define the following terms:

- a) Constitution
- b) Assessment
- c) Discrimination
- d) Addiction
- e) Flexibility
- f) Fringe benefits
- g) Fitness
- h) Electives
- i) Job shadowing
- j) Cardio-vascular exercise

(2 x 10 = 20 marks)

**QUESTION 2:**

Match the concepts in Column A with their correct explanation in Column B. Only write the number and letter in your answer.

<b><u>CONCEPT</u></b>	<b><u>EXPLANATION</u></b>
1) Job	A) Qualification earned after completing grade 12
2) Human capital	B) Ensures that qualifications have been “quality-controlled”
3) Scarce skill	C) A widely-held over-simplified image of something
4) Bricklayer	D) The general course or progression of one’s working life
5) National Senior Certificate	E) The capacity to do something
6) Stereotype	F) Occupational areas an individual has focussed special attention
7) Ability	G) Paid position of regular employment
8) National Qualifications Framework	H) Career field of construction and engineering
9) Career	I) The people who work for a company or organisation
10) Interest	J) A demand for a specific occupation

(1 x 10 = 10 marks)

QUESTION 3:

Complete the following sentences by writing down the missing word/terms.

- a) \_\_\_\_\_ are tertiary institutions that focus on more theoretical aspects of training. (1)
- b) \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ focus on more practical and hands-on training (2)
- c) A \_\_\_\_\_ degree pass will allow you to further your studies at a university level. (1)
- d) PAYE is payable to \_\_\_\_\_. (1)
- e) \_\_\_\_\_ is the way we see ourselves and think about ourselves. (1)

(6 marks)

QUESTION 4:

Answer the following short questions:

- a) Name the 3 life domains (3 marks)
- b) List 4 ways in which someone could finance their studies (4 marks)
- c) List 2 non-designated subjects offered at Hillcrest High. (2 marks)
- d) List 3 state institutions (organisations that the Constitution say must exist) to protect and defend human rights and democracy in South Africa. (3 marks)
- e) What is the importance of indigenous games in South Africa? (2)
- f) List 3 benefits of physical exercise. (3)

(16 marks)

QUESTION 5:

State what the following abbreviations stand for:

- a) PAYE
- b) UIF
- c) NQF
- d) RPL
- e) CPR

(5 marks)

### QUESTION 6:

State whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE and if they are FALSE, then re-write the statement with the correct information:

- a) Infrastructure refers to the basic buildings and structures needed in a community, such as electricity and roads.
- b) Environmental issues refer to problems with how we live and work together.
- c) ARVs can be obtained for free from clinics.
- d) Diketo is an example of a South African indigenous game.
- e) The Treatment Action Campaign deals with bias in sport. (7 marks)

**Total section A: 65 marks**

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### **SECTION B:**

#### QUESTION 7:

Read the following quotation and answer the questions that follow:

“Crime in Hillcrest has increased by almost 20%, with house robberies being of major concern for Hillcrest Police. This was revealed at a recent Hillcrest Community Policing Forum meeting.”

- a) Identify and explain 2 factors why you think there has been an increase in crime in the Hillcrest community. (4 marks)
- b) Provide a definition for “Community Policing” (2 marks)
- c) ‘Social responsibility’ can improve life in local communities. Write a definition for ‘social responsibility’. (2 marks)
- d) Identify 2 things you, as an ordinary citizen, can do in your community to develop your sense of social responsibility, with respect to the issue of crime in your area. (2 marks)
- e) List 2 human rights that are violated when a person’s home is robbed. (2 marks)
- f) Name 3 types/groups of people who should be present at a community forum meeting. (3)
- g) These crime issues featured recently on an episode of the Carte Blanche investigation television show. How do you think media exposure like this can help to reduce crime.(3)

## QUESTION 8:

**"We are asking people to understand that slavery still exists today; in fact, according to a recent New York Times article, if you count the number of women and children in bonded labor, domestic slavery or sexual slavery today, there are more slaves in the world than at any other time in history."**

**-- Charlotte Bunch**

- List 3 human rights that are being violated according to the quote above (3 marks)
- What document is the South African Bill of Rights listed in? (1 mark)
- Do you agree or disagree with the author when she says that "there are more slaves in the world than at any other time in history"? Explain your answer. (3 marks)
- What is your understanding of the term 'domestic slavery'? (2 marks)
- Why might the statistics of slavery be incorrect? (2 marks)

## QUESTION 9

Look at the cartoon below and answer the questions that follow:

# MADAM & EVE

by Stephen Francis & Rico



- South Africa has a high percentage of its population living in poverty. Name 2 ways in which this social issue is impacting on our local communities. (2)
- In the cartoon, why do you think Madam gets irritated that the security guard is not doing anything to stop the man walking in with his trolley? (2)
- What is an 'enclosed neighbourhood' and why have they become popular in South Africa? (2)
- According to your textbook, what are the 4 main aspects of poverty? (4)
- Name 1 cultural/service activity in Hillcrest High School that helps people who experience problems with poverty. (1)

**Total section B: 40 marks**

## **SECTION C:**

### **CHOOSE 3 OUT OF THE FOLLOWING 4 ESSAYS TO ANSWER.**

**Label your choices clearly. Essays should be approximately 1 – 2 pages in length**

#### **ESSAY 1:**

Xenophobia has been rife in South Africa for the past couple of years. This is partly due to the economic difficulties we face and simply due to ignorance of people.

Write a short essay in which you discuss the following points:

- \* What Xenophobia is. (2 marks)
- \* The job/career field that South Africans feel is most under threat from xenophobia. Remember to explain your answer.(2)
- \* How Xenophobia affects the country as a whole (5 marks)
- \* Which human rights are being violated by the Xenophobic violence. Identify 3 rights and explain them. (6 marks)

15 marks

#### **ESSAY 2:**

Write an essay in which you discuss the following 3 study skills and how you would implement them in order to be successful in your exams.

- \* Listening skills
- \* Reading skills
- \* Memory skills

Your answer will be marked according to the following guideline: 3 marks for discussing each skill and 2 marks each for illustrating how you would apply them.

15 marks

ESSAY 3:

"A real man does not prove his manhood by controlling women"

Your textbook includes information on the different types of gender-based violence. Write an essay in which you discuss **5** types of gender-based violence. Provide examples to substantiate your answers.

(5 x 3 marks = 15 marks)

ESSAY 4:

"The big challenges that people with HIV/AIDS face are things like stigma and discrimination. For example, in health sectors and social welfares, people who are HIV+ are not well treated. People with HIV are often unable to access grants and there are long waiting lists for ARV's.

As a person with HIV, your life has to become more disciplined-no smoking, no excessive alcohol, responsible sex (if an HIV+ person knowingly infects another person with the virus it is a criminal offence), eating healthily and watching your 'energy level' (you may become tired sooner)"

Write an essay in which you discuss the following points:

- \*The stigma surrounding the **AIDS** virus. Remember to include a definition of stigma. (4 marks)
- \* The negative impact that AIDS is having on our country (5 marks)
- \* Why people in poor communities are in the greatest danger of contracting HIV/AIDS (3 marks)
- \* The advantages of the recent changes to the composition of the ARV medication, from 3 tablets to just one tablet. (3 marks)

15 Marks

**Total Section C: 45 marks**

**EXAM TOTAL: 150 MARKS**