

LIFE ORIENTATION: GRADE 10
NOVEMBER 2016 EXAMINATION



NAME: _____

LO TEACHER: _____

EXAMINER: MRS KOWLESUR
MARK ALLOCATION: 120 marks

MODERATOR: MRS NELL
TIME: 2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Read through all the questions carefully and then answer each question to the best of your ability.
- This exam has three sections, A, B and C.
- Answer Sections A and B on the question paper. **Section C must be answered on the ruled paper provided. Choose 3 of the essays to answer only.**
- Write only in black or blue pen. Rule a margin on the right hand side of your page for Section C.
- Remember to write your name and your LO teacher's name in the space above.

THIS TABLE TO BE FILLED IN BY THE TEACHERS ONLY

A:Q1(10)	A:Q2(5)	A:Q3(10)	A:Q4(5)	B:Q5(25)	B:Q6(20)	C:Q7(15)
C:Q8(15)	C:Q9(15)	C:Q10(15)		120	80	%

SECTION A: SHORT QUESTIONS

- ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Question 1:

Define the following words/terms in full sentences:

(5X2 =10)

1.1 Crucifixion: _____

1.2 Reincarnation: _____

1.3 Ubuntu: _____

1.4 Ancestors: _____

1.5 Meditation: _____

Question 2:

Match Column A to the information in Column B. ONLY WRITE DOWN THE LETTER OF THE CORRECT ANSWER IN THE TABLE PROVIDED BELOW.

(5)

1	2	3	4	5

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
1) Tertiary sector	A) Raw materials
2) Basic income	B) The inclusion of employee benefits
3) Primary sector	C) Manufactured goods
4) Salary package	D) Salary paid before additional benefits
5) Secondary sector	E) Providing services
	F) The way the job market is moving

Question 3:

State whether the following statements are true or false.

(10)

STATEMENT	TRUE/FALSE
3.1 Recreational activities can contribute to emotional health.	
3.2 Working conditions refer to aspects such as working hours and leave days.	
3.3 Alternative health careers focus on natural ways of healing eg homeopaths.	
3.4 Non-formal learning is initiated by the person who wants to acquire the knowledge.	
3.5 A rebel is someone who accepts authority and the way things are done.	
3.6 Job shadowing and volunteering are not recommended as ways to get experience and information on careers.	
3.7 In Buddhism one of the 8 steps along the path to fulfillment is the Right State of Mind.	
3.8 In Hinduism the place of worship is the mosque.	
3.9 The San believe in a Great God who controls the weather, the environment and their daily life.	
3.10 Yom Kippur is the holiest day in the Jewish year.	

Question 4:

Fill in the missing words:

(5)

The first stage in becoming an adult is the start of _____.

The purpose of this is to make our bodies ready for _____.

Internal changes during puberty are called _____.

Two examples of internal changes are _____ and _____.

TOTAL SECTION A: 30 MARKS

SECTION B: CASE STUDIES

ANSWER BOTH OF THE CASE STUDIES BELOW:

Question 5: (25 marks)

Read the following and answer the questions below.

New research conducted by recruitment firm, CareerJunction, has revealed the five fastest growing industries in South Africa when it comes to job advertising boards.

The findings of the “Fastest Growing Industries for 2015” revealed a 45% increase in IT salaries in 2014.

“If you work in the Admin, Education, IT or Motor industries, hold on to your seats as these industries are booming,” CareerJunction said.

The last year alone (compared to 2013) saw a growth in job openings of:

- Over 50% in the Motor industry;
- 45% in the Education industry;
- 37% in the IT industry; and
- 28% in the Admin industry.

The IT industry saw a big upswing all-round with salaries rising by a whopping 45%, CareerJunction said.

“Software Developers seem to be most sought after, followed by Systems & Network Administrators, Business & System Analysts and Database,” it said.

The recruitment firm said that mobile job search also gathered momentum in 2014 with a site seeing an increase in applications of over 400%, from 2013.

And while many industries saw a rise in demand for workers from 2013 to 2014, some experienced a drop.

Job advertising dropped by 22% in the Petrochemical industry, and by 6% in the Marketing sector.

CareerJunction stressed that its findings should only serve as a guideline for labour market trends and are based on data collected from its website, which connects over 3,000 recruiters and over 2.6 million career seekers online.

Fastest-growing industries for SA job seekers. February 2, 2015

<http://businesstech.co.za/news/general/78777/fastest-growing-industries-for-sa-job-seekers/>. Date accessed 27 September 2016

5.1 Which career showed a 45% increase in salaries? (1)

5.2 Identify the 4 industries that saw a growth in job openings. (4)

5.2.1 _____

5.2.2 _____

5.2.3 _____

5.2.4 _____

5.3 Propose a reason for the growth in the IT Industry. (2)

5.4 What is the name of the recruitment firm that conducted this research? (1)

5.5 Define “labour market trends.” (2)

5.6 Discuss 2 reasons why retraining and ongoing self development is so important (2X2)

5.6.1 _____

5.6.2 _____

5.7 Suggest a reason why online/mobile job searches are increasing in popularity. (2)

5.8 Many workers change jobs often.

5.8.1 Discuss 1 benefit of changing jobs often. (2)

5.8.2 Discuss 1 drawback of changing jobs often. (2)

5.9. Identify a career or career field you are interested in. (1)

Then list 3 values or characteristics you possess that will help you in this career. (3)

5.10 This article has been incorrectly referenced. What is missing? (1)

QUESTION 6 (20 marks)

Refer to the extract below and answer the questions that follow:

Television both shapes and reflects the attitudes of our society. National networks and local stations broadcast thousands of hours of sports coverage each year to millions of viewers. The way in which television covers, or fails to cover, women engaged in athletics affects the way in which female athletes are perceived and also tells us something about the status of women in our society. The Amateur Athletic Foundation of Los Angeles has sponsored research on the topic of television coverage of women's sports with the hope that it will lead to a more informed discussion of the issue.

- Women's sports were under reported and under represented in the six weeks of television sports news sampled in the study. Men's sports received 92% of the air time, women's sports 5%, and gender neutral topics 3%.
- The television sports news did focus regularly on women, but rarely on women athletes. More common were portrayals of women as comical targets of the newscasters' jokes and/or as sexual objects (e.g., women spectators in bikinis).

Gender stereotyping in televised sports. Duncan, MC. Date unknown.

<http://www.la84.org/gender-stereotyping-in-televised-sports/>. Accessed on 27 September 2016.

6.1. Define "gender stereotype." (2)

6.2. Define "bias." (2)

6.3. Identify 2 types of bias in sport (2)

6.3.1 _____

6.3.2 _____

6.4. Propose a reason why women's sport is under reported and under represented in television (2)

6.5. Discuss 3 ways to address gender bias in sport. (3X2)

6.5.1 _____

6.5.2 _____

6.5.3 _____

6.6. Define the following examples of unfair practices in sport. (3X2)

6.6.1 Match-fixing

6.6.2 Maladministration

6.6.3 Subjective Umpiring

TOTAL SECTION B: 45 MARKS

SECTION C: ESSAYS. ONLY CHOOSE 3.

- ANSWER 3 OF THE FOLLOWING ESSAYS ON THE RULED PAPER PROVIDED. DO NOT DETACH THE RULED PAPER.
- EACH ESSAY SHOULD BE APPROXIMATELY 1 PAGE IN LENGTH.

Question 7

(TOTAL: 15)

Students across the different Universities in South Africa are engaging in violent protests, which have resulted in several buildings being burnt and many campuses being closed. The #FeesMustFall campaign has been at the centre of these protests.

Write an essay in which you address the following

Discuss what the “#FeesMustFall campaign” is about.	2
Do you think that tertiary education should be free in South Africa? Justify your answer	1 2
Discuss 2 ways that a student could finance their tertiary studies.	2X2
Discuss 2 practical ways that students can communicate their concerns without violating the rights of others/engaging in violence.	2X2
Written in essay format	1
Flow of the essay	1

Question 8

(TOTAL: 15)

South Africa is a multi-religious society.**Write an essay about this concept in which you address the following:**

Definition of the term “Multi-religious”	1
Discuss 2 challenges that people in a multi-religious society can be faced with.	2X2
Discuss 2 ways that we can promote understanding about, and tolerance towards the different religions.	2X2
Discuss the initiation ritual (when a boy becomes a man) in African Traditional Religion.	4
Written in essay format	1
Flow of the essay	1

*(Adapted from Teenactiv 2016)***Question 9**

(TOTAL: 15)

Write an essay about the challenges of coping with adolescence.**Use the rubric below as your guide.**

Identify any 2 categories of changes which occur during adolescence	2X1
Discuss 2 challenges associated with these changes.	2X2
Discuss 2 ways of coping with the challenges you have identified.	2X2
Is peer support useful during this time? Justify your answer.	1 2
Written in essay format	1
Flow of the essay	1

*(Adapted from Teenactiv 2016)***Question 10**

(TOTAL:15)

There are various contraceptives available to both male and females.**Consider the above statement, and write an essay using the rubric below as your guide.**

Define the term “Contraceptive”	2
Identify and define 1 contraceptive you have studied(as per your grade 10 Life Orientation text book)	1+2
List 2 advantages of this method of contraception.	2
What options does a pregnant teenage girl have, with respect to the baby? Discuss 3 options.	3X2
Written in essay format	1
Flow of the essay	1

TOTAL SECTION C: 45 MARKS**TOTAL OF EXAM: 120 MARKS**