



# HILLCREST HIGH SCHOOL

Grade 9

## HISTORY

NOVEMBER 2025

**MARKS:** 50

**TIME:** 1 Hour

**EXAMINER:** Mrs M. Gordon

**MODERATOR:** Mr. E. Moore

This Paper Consists of 7 pages

## INSTRUCTIONS:

- This paper consists of 7 pages, please check that you have all 7 pages.
- This paper consists of two sections, Section A and Section B.
- Number your answers as per the question numbers.
- Leave a line open between each answer.
- **Draw a marking margin on each page.**
- Draw a line after section A.
- Pay attention to time.
- Write neatly and legibly.

**SECTION A: Apartheid: 20 marks**

**SECTION B: Cold War: 30 marks**

**TOTAL: 50 MARKS**



## SECTION A: Segregation and Apartheid

### Question 1: Segregation

Refer to your own knowledge, to answer the following questions:

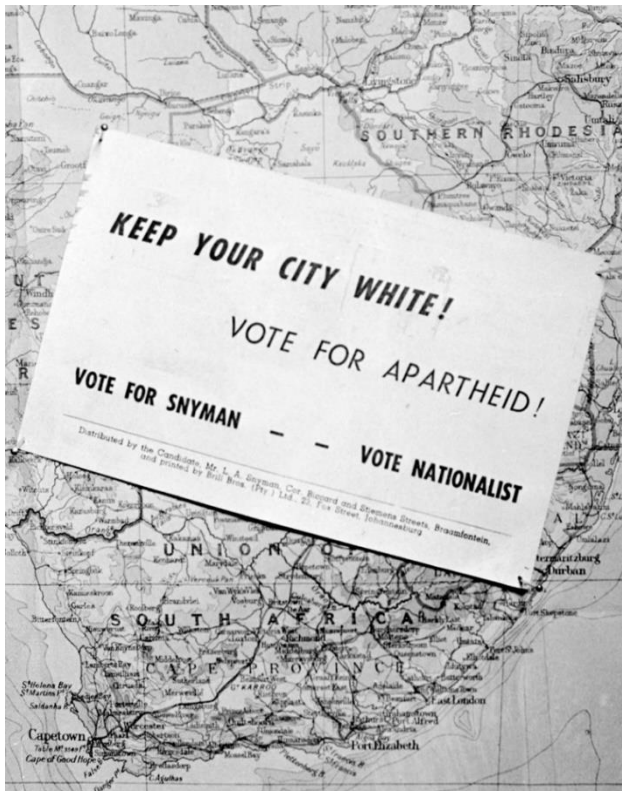
- 1.1 In which year was the Union of South Africa formed? (1x1) 1
- 1.2 Define the term 'Segregation'. (1x2) 2
- 1.3 How did The Mine and Works Act of 1911 affect black South Africans? (1x2) 2
- 1.4 What was the purpose of the 1913 Land Act? (2x2) 4

### Question 2:

Refer to Source A and Source B and your own knowledge, to answer the following questions:

- 2.1 In which year was the policy of Apartheid introduced in South Africa? (1x1) 1
- 2.2 Name the political party that introduced the policy of Apartheid in South Africa. (1x1) 1
- 2.3 In their bid to win the 1948 elections, what did this political party promise to white South Africans? (2x1) 2

#### Source A



#### Source B



<https://www.unisa.ac.za/sites/corporate/default/Unisa-History-and-Memory-Project/Timeline/The-Apartheid-Project-1948-%E2%80%93-1994>

<https://www.dreamstime.com/illustration/police-control.html>

### Question 3: Apartheid and Skin

Refer to Sources C to E and your own knowledge, to answer the following questions:

3.1 Which act/law is depicted in Source C? (1x1) 1

3.2 What was the purpose of this act/law? (1x2) 2

#### Source C



<https://nladesignvisual.wordpress.com/2013/01/17/visual-theory-introduction-common-south-african-historical-background/>

3.3 In the scene depicted in Source D, Sandra has just been returned to her parents' home, as she has been classified coloured. Due to which act/law can Sandra not attend a white school? (1x1) 1

3.4 Explain the act/law mentioned in 3.3 above. (1x2) 2

#### Source D



3.5 In the scene depicted in Source E, all the homes of the people who lived in this area were being bulldozed. Due to which act/law was this done?

(1x1) 1

### Source E



**Subtotal Section A: 20 marks**

### **SECTION B: Cold War**

#### **Question 4:**

**Refer to Source F and your own knowledge, to answer the following questions:**

4.1 Which two countries are being represented by the men holding the saw? (2x1) 2

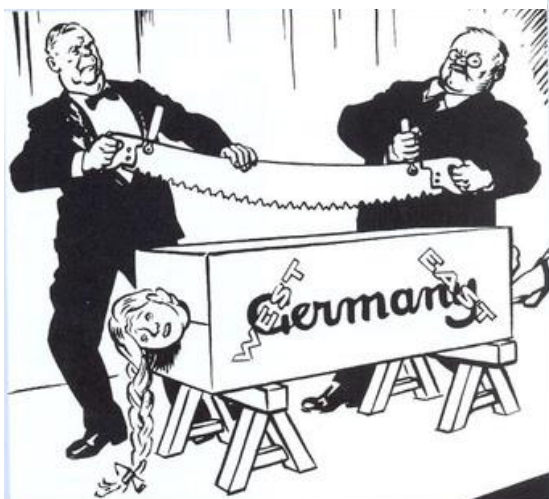
4.2 Which action is being depicted in this cartoon? (1x1) 1

4.3 Name the two conferences, at the end of WW2, at which the World War 2 Allies discussed how Germany would be dealt with when they lost the war. (2x1) 2

4.4 In which year did the Cold War begin? (1x1) 1

4.5 Why was it referred to as a Cold War? (1x2) 2

### Source F



**Question 5:**

**Refer to Source G and H and your own knowledge, to answer the following questions:**

- 5.1 Name the leader depicted in Source G and state which country he was the leader of. (2x1) 2
- 5.2 Why was the American government so strongly against the Soviet Union expanding its control? (2x1) 2
- 5.3 Name the two races in which the Soviet Union and USA competed. (2x1) 2

Source G



Source H



<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Stalinism> <https://www.pngegg.com/en/png-wxeva> <https://alphahistory.com/coldwar/>

**Question 6:**

**Refer to Source I and J and your own knowledge, to answer the following questions:**

- 6.1 According to source J, which two actions, taken by the Western Allies, angered Stalin? (2x2) 4
- 6.2 Why did the Soviets set up the Berlin Blockade, completely closing off West Berlin? (2x1) 2
- 6.3 Which event is being shown in Source I? (1x1) 1
- 6.4 For how long did this event continue? (1x1) 1
- 6.5 What statement did this event make about the Western Allies? (1x1) 1
- 6.6 What statement did the Blockade make about the Soviets? (1x1) 1

Source I



<https://www.posterazzi.com/>

Source J

In March 1948 the Allied powers decided to unite their different occupation zones of Germany into a single economic unit. In protest, the Soviet representative withdrew from the Allied Control Council. What followed was an introduction of a new currency, the Deutsche Mark, in West Berlin (as throughout West Germany) which the Soviets regarded as a violation of agreements with the Allies. The Soviet occupation forces in Eastern Germany began a blockade of all rail, road and water communications between West Berlin and the West.

<https://www.britannica.com/event/Berlin-blockade>

**Question 7:**

**Refer to Source K and your own knowledge to answer the following questions:**

- 7.1 Which side of the Berlin Wall is in view in Source K? (1x1) 1
- 7.2 Why were the people on this side of the wall able to walk up to the wall and paint graffiti on the wall? (1x1) 1
- 7.3 What was the strip of land on the other side of the wall known as and why did it have this name? (2x1) 2
- 7.4 What was the purpose of the Berlin Wall? (1x2) 2

**Source K**



[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Berlin\\_Wall](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Berlin_Wall)

**Subtotal Section B: 30 marks**

**TOTAL: 50 MARKS**